# Session 2 Local Capacity / Role of Private Sector

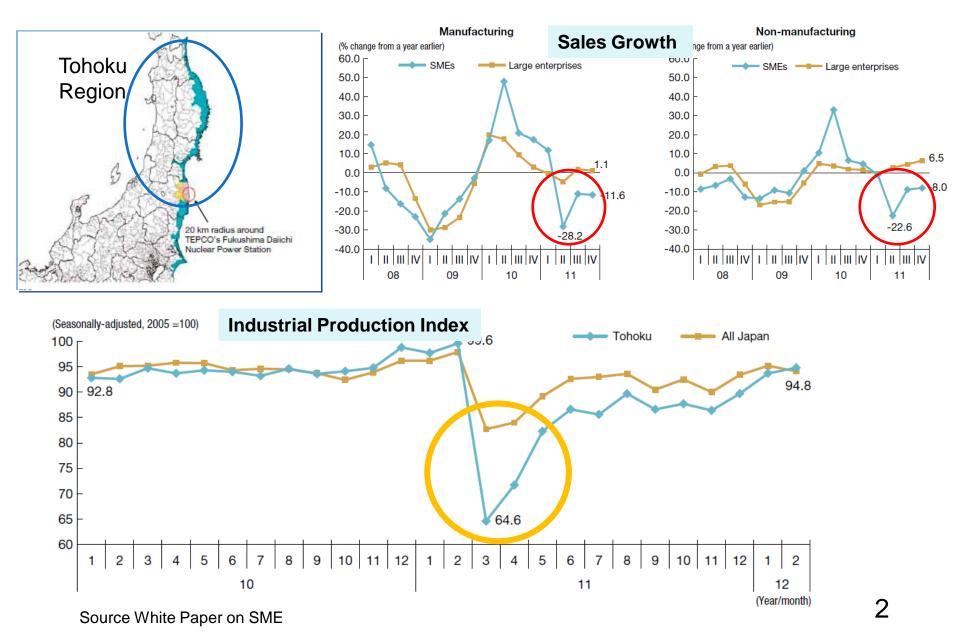
# **ACDR 2014**





Takahiro ONO

# **Economic Affect**



# Dysfunction of Public Services



# Public Sector's Role ~ Expressway



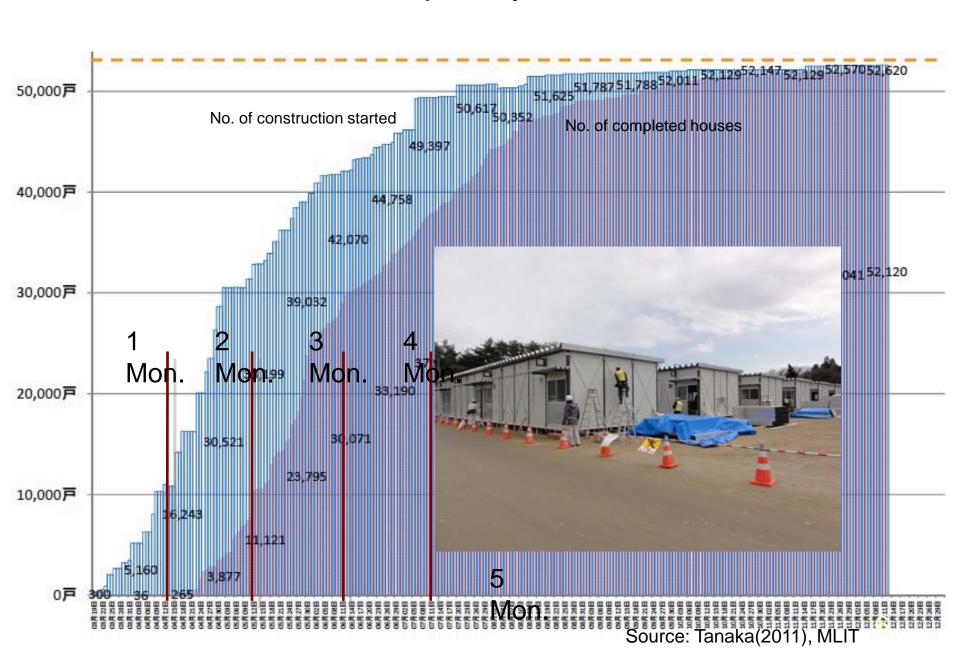
- Emergency recovery operation of Tohoku Expressway
- Contributed delivery and supply of goods
- > This quick recovery has been accomplished from of private sector's efforts (construction).

# Private Sector's Role to avoid Local Disruption

- Ordinary Time: Secure Employment and Support Local Economies for Local Sustainability.
- Disaster Emergency Time: Become more Important
- ✓ Response: Provide evacuation shelters and relief goods
- ✓ Recovery: Provide labor and services for the quick recovery of social functions
- ✓ Reconstruction : Secure employment and livelihoods of affected victims

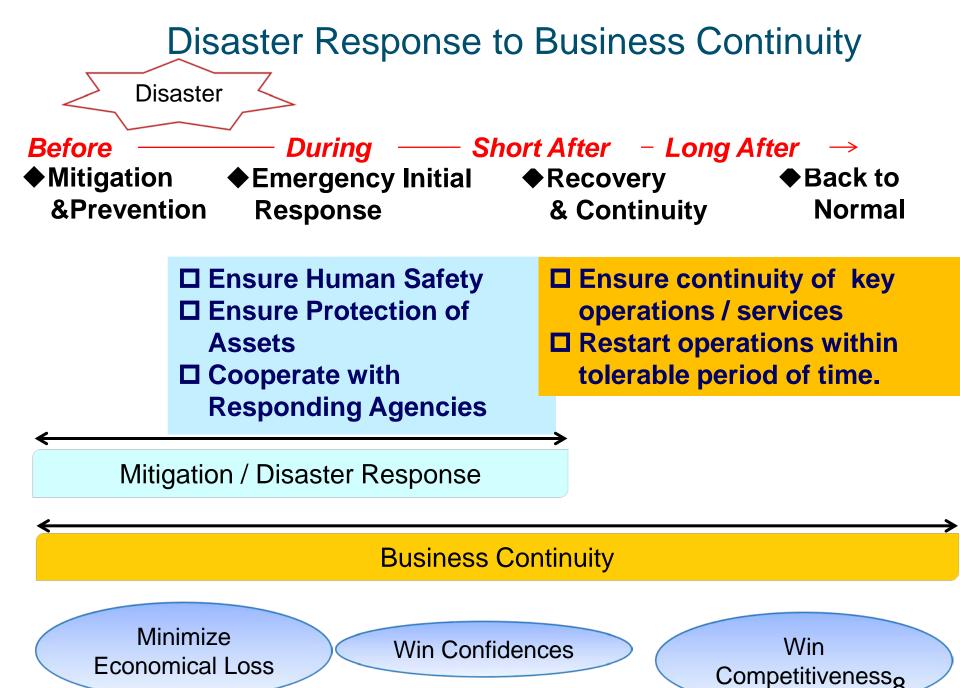
# Disaster-resilient Private Sector CBDRM Public-Private Partnerships Public Support Private support Private support

# **Temporary Houses**



# Mega City's Case Tokyo: 90,000 people unable to get home





# Government Strategy on Business Continuity

Raise Business Continuity Planning adoption ratio

Large scale  $18.9\%(2007) \rightarrow 100\%$ 

Medium scale 12.4%(2007) → 50%

Cabinet Office published several guidelines on Business Continuity Planning (2005)

### 事業機械ガイドライン 第一版 - わが高度を成立し変形のの利益のために 一 サイニアを利用 ポイニアを利用 ボスニののであった。お出の利益のでは本が開発を が利用・取扱のであった。これの利益のでは本が開発を が利用・取扱のであった。これの利益のでは本が開発を が利用・取扱のであった。これの利益のでは本が開発を が利用・取扱のであった。これの利益のでは本が開発を が利用・取扱のであった。これの利益のでは本が開発を が利用・取扱のである。

# Disaster Countermeasures Basic Act 1961

- National Level : Ministry and Agency → <u>Disaster Management Plan</u>
- Local Level : Prefecture, City → Local Disaster Management Plan
- Public Infrastructure → <u>Disaster Management Operation Plan</u>
- ◆ Private Company
   → <u>Disaster Management Plan</u>

# Yokohama City Case



横浜市業務継続計画(BCP)【地震編】

- 第1版 -

平成 23 年 4 月

横浜市

Develop and Disclose their BCPs



# The Tokyo Chamber of Commerce & Industry

- ✓ Business Continuity Planning Manual v2 (2009)
- √ Series of Planning Seminar (Every year)

✓BCP Brochure (2012)







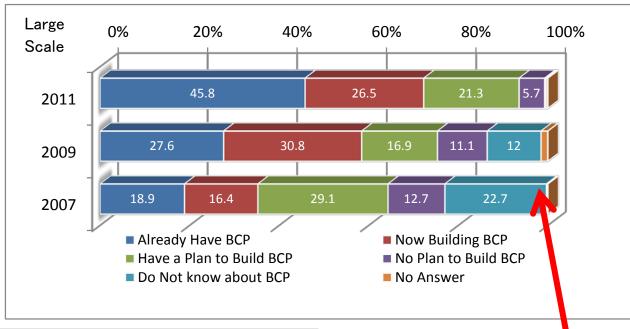


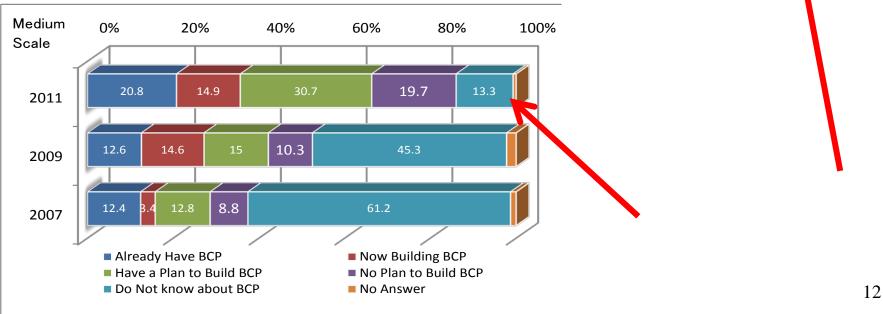




Business Continuity Plan (BCP) seminar, which included preparations for natural disasters (Jul. 2010)

# Current Status of BCP Adoption in Japan





## Lessons Learned / Private Sectors

- 1. More effective emergency response HQ functions
- 2. More multiple safety confirmation system on employees
- 3. Continue practical disaster simulation drills
- 4. More awareness and capacity building of disaster prevention
- 5. Securing appropriate stockpiles
- 6. Accelerate earthquake retro fitting and fixing furniture
- 7. Securing liquidity funds and reconstruction funds
- 8. Collaborative execution of BCP with suppliers and vendors
- 9. Consider the issue for employees unable to go home
- 10. Collaborative work with local governments and communities
- 11. Prepare secondary power supply- in-house power generator



# Lessons Learned / Public Sector

- Enhance collaborative work among regional players
- Maintain legislative infrastructure
  - ✓ Push private sectors' disaster prevention measures
  - ✓ Quick change and flexible enforcement of regulation

Gasoline by truck - rules on load capacity, storage places, parking time, etc.

Relief supplies - gaining quicker and easier passage permission in restricted transportation areas.

<u>Supply shortage of product labels</u> - products indication on food sanitation safety rules

Working hours - labor law prohibit overnight working Information sharing of victims - protection of personal information

# USA Ready Business / PS-Prep Initiative

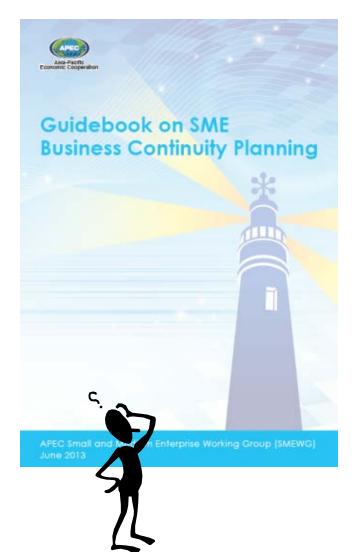
"There's no way government can solve the challenges of a disaster with a government-centric approach. It takes the whole team. And the private sector provides the bulk of the services every day to a community."

- Craig Fugate, Administrator, FEMA
- PS-Prep A voluntary accreditation and certification program designed to raise the level of preparedness throughout the private sector





# How to develop BCPs / ADRC's contribution



Step 1	Determine BCP Purpose, Scope and Team
Step 2	Prioritized Activities and Recovery Time Objective
Step 3	What Do You Need to Resume Key Activities?
Step 4	Risk Assessment- Know Your Disaster Scenarios
Step 5	Do Not Forget Pre-Disaster Protection and Mitigation
Step 6	Emergency Response to Disaster
Step 7	BC Strategies to Early Resumption
Step 8	Be Financially Prepared
Step 9	Exercise Makes Your Plan Functional
	Ongoing Review and Improvement



- Private sector
- Citizens
- Lifelines
- Local Governments

Mutual Help

Public Help

Thank you for your attention!